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# **Novel Coronavirus (2019 nCoV) Outbreak**

January 31, 2020

- All EMS patients with respiratory symptoms should wear a mask
- Dispatch will be questioning patients for recent (14 days) travel in China
- All patients with respiratory symptoms should be questioned about recent (14 days) travel in China

Alameda County Public Health Department is actively monitoring this rapidly evolving situation. The best up-to-date national information can be found at CDC's 2019-ncov website. For Alameda County specific public health guidance and instructions for reporting, check <a href="http://www.acphd.org/">http://www.acphd.org/</a>

## Patients with recent travel history

 Persons with fever **and** lower respiratory symptoms within 14 days of travel from China, OR who were in close contact with a PUI or laboratoryconfirmed case of 2019-nCoV

OR

Persons with fever **or** lower respiratory symptoms and close contact with a confirmed case of 2019-nCoV within 14 days of symptoms

A patient with recent travel history should be sent to a health care setting that has an Airborne Infection Isolation Room and by health care providers using personal protective equipment for airborne, contact, eye protection, and standard precautions.

#### **EMS Scenarios**

### Patient with recent travel history and Alameda County Public Health is involved

- Have the patient wear a mask
- Use standard, contact, airborne and eye protection
  - o Gloves, gown, and eye protection (goggles or face shield)
- Providers should use a fit-tested N-95 or P-100 mask
- Contact your supervisor
- Minimize the use of aerosolizing generating procedures (nebulized medications) or interventions that heighten the risk of exposure (intubation, suctioning, etc.), but if these procedures are necessary for patient care, a P-100 mask should be worn
- Transport the patient as directed by Alameda Public Health
- Properly doff and dispose of PPE
- Use standard decontamination procedures after the call is completed

# Possible Patient with recent travel history and Alameda County Public Health is not involved

- Same standards as above
- Contact the EMS Duty Officer via ACRECC
- Clinical or destination decisions will be made by the EMS On Duty Officer in consultation with Alameda Public Health